

Rhode Island Authors Against Book Bans https://riaabb.weebly.com/

House State Government and Elections Committee Rhode Island State House Sent c/o Steven Sepe Committee Clerk HouseStateGovernmentandElections@rilegislature.gov

#### RE: Testimony in Support of H5726 - The Freedom to Read Act

Dear Representative Evan Shanley, Chair, and Members of the House State Government and Elections Committee:

We are writing on behalf of the Rhode Island chapter of Authors Against Book Bans, a national coalition of writers, illustrators, anthology editors and contributors, and other book creators, united in support of freedom of expression and the freedom to read, to express strong support for H5726, the Freedom to Read Act.

Censorship directly harms book creators. Book challenges, soft censorship, and outright bans take an emotional and creative toll on creators. They also detrimentally impact our earnings by limiting our ability to sell our work in a free marketplace.

The Freedom to Read Act will position Rhode Island as a safe harbor for books and book creators. Rhode Island's creative economy employs over 18,000 people, and adds both financial and cultural value to the state. This bill guards our freedom to continue creating as well as consuming art and literature.

Thank you for considering our testimony in support of H5726. We have attached statistics and data that illustrate the increase in censorship nationally and the impact of censorship on Rhode Island. We urge the committee to pass this important legislation to protect the vital role of book creators in our state.

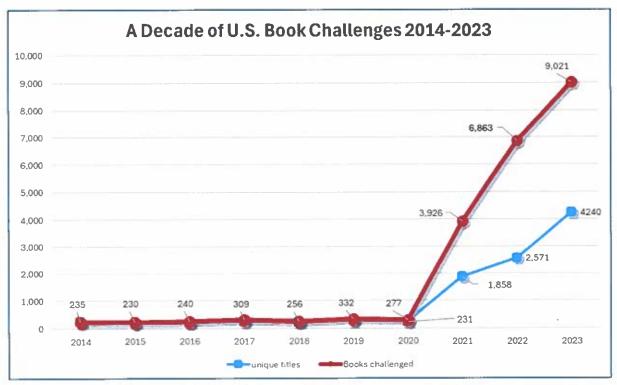
Sincerely,

Padma Venkatraman Jeanette Bradley Rhode Island Authors Against Book Bans



# Censorship is rising nationally, fueled by small groups of people challenging long lists of books.

Nationally, book challenges and bans have grown exponentially in the last five years. Since 2020, book challenges have shifted from individuals bringing a challenge against one book to small groups of people trying to ban lists of books.



Source: American Library Association Source: https://www.ala.org/bbooks/censorship-numbers

A 2023 analysis of book challenges nationwide by *The Washington Post* found:

- 42% of the books were challenged for having LGBTQ2+ (Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, Two-Spirit) characters or themes.
- 28% of the books were challenged for having BIPOC Black, Indigenous, person of color) characters or dealing with racism.
- 60% of book challenges were filed by the same 11 people.

https://www.washingtonpost.com/education/2023/05/23/lebtq-book-ban-challengers/

### Censorship impacts Rhode Island readers and creators.

- 35 books were challenged in Rhode Island from 2020-24.
- Most Rhode Island challenges were at the school district or school level. Some were in
  public libraries. Each challenge takes time and resources away from the ability of schools
  and libraries to serve their students and patrons.
- 15 books by 11 Rhode Island authors and illustrators have been banned, challenged, or soft censored in the last five years.
- These books ranged in reading level from picture books through young adult. 10 are fiction, 5 are non-fiction.
- Most censorship is "soft" or "quiet" censorship and is not reported in statistics or lists of banned books. These lists are only the visible tip of the iceberg.

#### **Rhode Island Censorship Data**

The following pages contain two lists of books:

Books by Rhode Island creators that have been challenged, banned, or soft censored in the last five years: This is our best information on challenges that have been made to books authored or illustrated by creators who are resident members of Rhode Island's creative economy. These data were collected from PEN America and American Library Association (ALA) datasets, internet searches for news stories on book challenges, and a survey of Rhode Island authors conducted by RI Authors Against Book Bans.

Books Censored or Challenged in Rhode Island 2020 - 2024: This list contains the 35 books that had challenges brought against them in the state of Rhode Island from 2020-2024. It includes anonymized data points from ALA for which we do not have challenge dates, so we have only included books from their list that were published in 2020 or later. The PEN America dataset starts in 2021.

To the best of our knowledge, 34 of these challenged books were later returned to shelves. Alson Bechdel's *Fun Home* was removed from the school in Pawtucket.

About ALA OIF data: <a href="https://www.ala.org/bbooks/book-ban-data">https://www.ala.org/bbooks/book-ban-data</a>
About PEN America data: <a href="https://pen.org/banned-books-list-2025/">https://pen.org/banned-books-list-2025/</a>

# Books by Rhode Island creators that have been challenged, banned, or soft censored\* in the last five years

\*Soft censorship, also known as quiet censorship or self-censorship, is when a book is purposefully limited, restricted, removed, or never purchased, although it would serve the community.

Creator Name	Title	Book Type	Details on challenge/censorship	Cover Image
Damian Alexander	Other Boys	Graphic Novel Memoir	Challenged in GA, VA, IL, and OR. Access restricted to older age than publisher guidelines, in Oconee County Library, GA.	OTHER BOYS
Jeanette Bradley	Something Great	Fiction Picture Book	Challenged in NE. Soft censorship* elsewhere.	Something Great
Tina Cane	Alma Presses Play	Young Adult Fiction	A target of known soft censorship.*	Alma Alma Plaur
Anika Aldamuy Denise	Planting Stories	Nonfiction Picture Book	Censored in Northampton, PA Area School District.	Planting States Britis of Human of Waydon from Edge
Anika Aldamuy Denise	Phenomenal AOC	Nonfiction Picture Book	A target of known soft censorship.	Phenomenal AUC

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Alex Graudins	Improve: How I Discovered Improv and Conquered Social Anxiety	Graphic Novel Memoir	Challenged in Texas	IMPROVE La I Brown South Company Age Craydons
Meg Hunt	Bunk 9's Guide to Growing Up	Illustrated Middle Grade nonfiction	Challenged in NY and PA	GUIDE DE GRAMMÉ UP.  STATUTE DE S
Cathy G Johnson	The Breakaways	Graphic Novel Fiction	Has been removed from shelves or has been restricted to age groups older than those its publisher and librarian reviewers recommend, in at least 48 school districts in multiple states.	BREAKAMAYS
Oge Mora	Saturday	Fiction Picture Book	Pulled off shelves in Central York, PA schools in 2021 by the school administration. It was later returned.	SATURDAY
Oge Mora	Thank You, Omu	Fiction Picture Book	Challenged in ID. Pulled off shelves in Central York, PA schools in 2021 by the school administration. It was later returned.	THANK YOU OM!
Riss Neilson	Deep in Providence	Fiction Young	Challenged in IL.	dich in
John Rocco	Percy Jackson's Greek Gods	Illustrated Middle Grade	Challenged and removed from shelves in Clay County District Schools in Green Cove Springs, FL.	GREEN

Padma Venkatraman	Born Behind Bars	Fiction Middle Grade	Challenged and removed from Pinellas County, FL schools before being returned to shelves. Also challenged in TX.	BORN BEHIND BARS
Padma Venkatraman	The Bridge Home	Fiction Middle Grade	Challenged in a private school in Massachusetts. It was retained.	TE BRIDGE HOME
Padma Venkatraman	Safe Harbor	Fiction Middle Grade	A known target of soft censorship	sufe Harbor

These data were collected from PEN America and American Library Association (ALA) datasets, internet searches for news stories on book challenges, and a survey of Rhode Island authors conducted by RI Authors Against Book Bans.

## Books Censored or Challenged in Rhode Island 2020 - 2024

This list contains the 35 books that have had challenges (censorship attempts) brought against them in the state of Rhode Island from 2020-2024. The list is sorted by year.

Source	Cover	Author	Title	Book category	Year	Location
ALA OIF Documented challenges	My Body Is Growing	Geisler, Dagner	My Body is Growing	Nonfiction picture book	2020 published, challenge date unknown	Anonymous
ALA OIF Documented challenges	IDENTITY OUR VALUES	Ogden, Charlies	Identity & Gender	Middle grade nonfiction	2020 published, challenge date unknown	Anonymous
PEN America database	FUN HOME  ALISON BECHDEL	Bechdel, Alison	Fun Home: A Family Tragicomic	Adult graphic novel memoir	2021	Pawtucket School Department
PEN America database	GENDER	Kobabe, Maia	Gender Queer: A Memoir	New adult graphic novel memoir	2021	Westerly and North Kingstown Public Schools

ALA OIF Documented challenges	BOOK BOOK GAY JUNO DAWSON	Daeson, Juno	This Book is Gay	Young adult nonfiction	2021 published, challenge date unknown	Anonymous
ALA OIF Documented challenges	Two Grooms Cake	Sanders, Rob	Two Grooms on a Cake	Nonfiction picture book	2021 published, challenge date unknown	
Local News	A Per and a second seco	Elliot, Zetta	A Place Inside of Me: A Poem to Heal the Heart	Poetry picture book	2022	Smithfield School District
Local News	Beloved Tone Morrison	Morrison, Toni	Beloved	Adult fiction, Pulitzer Prize	2022	North Smithfield School District
Local News	DRAMA	Telgemeier, Raina	Drama	Middle grade fiction graphic novel	2022	North Smithfield School District
Local News	SOLD STANDARD OF S	Foer, Jonathan Safran	Extremely Loud and Incredibly Close	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District

Local News	FEED YOUR MIND	Bryant, Jen; Cannaday Chapman	Feed Your Mind: A Story of August Wilson	Nonfiction picture book	2022	Smithfield School District
Local News	FLY ON THE WALL	Lai, Remy	Fly on the Wall	Middle grade fiction graphic novel	2022	North Smithfield School District
Local News	MORE HAPPY THAN NOT	Silvera, Adam	More Happy Than Not	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
Local News	WERE I NOT A GIRL	Robinson, Lisa	Were I Not a Girl: The Inspiring and True Story of Dr. James Barry		2022	Smithfield School District
PEN America database	Me Man	Peters, Julie Anne	By the Time You Read This, I'll Be Dead	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
PEN America database	PKOULT WINEYUN MINUTES	Picoult, Jodi	Nineteen Minutes	Adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District

PEN America database	SLOPPY FIRSTS Non-Name MEGAN MCGARGERTY	McCafferty, Megan	Sloppy Firsts (Jessica Darling Series)	Middle grade fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
PEN America database	Aladerdaly Free Pres Didrey Port-Time Didrey SHERMAN ALEXIE	Alexie, Sherman	The Absolute True Diary of a Part-Time Indian	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
PEN America database	THE ARALICE	Mathieu, Jennifer	The Truth About Alice	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
PEN America database	DO STANDARDON AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN	Asher, Jay	Thirteen Reasons Why	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
PEN America database	THIS ONE SUMMER	Tamaki, Mariko	This One Summer	Young adult fiction graphic novel	2022	North Smithfield School District
PEN America database	trisks	Hopkins, Ellen	Tricks	Young adult	2022	North Smithfield School District

PEN America database	david levithan  VO  OOYS  SISSING	Levithan, David	Two Boys Kissing	Young adult fiction	2022	North Smithfield School District
ALA OIF Documented challenges	COSTUME	Malone, C.K.	A Costume for Charly	Fiction picture book	2022 published, challenge date unknown	Anonymous
RILA School Library Survey	RIODDY	Aubre Andrus	Bloody Mary: Ghost of a Queen?	Middle grade nonfiction	2023	Anonymous school
RILA School Library Survey	Blankers Commen	Craig Thompson	Blankets	Adult graphic novel memoir	2023	Anonymous school
RILA School	all an	Reynolds, Jason	All-American	Young adult	2023/24 school year	Anonymous
RILA School Library Survey	BOB	Mass, Wendy; Rebecca Stead	Bob	Middle grade fiction	2023/24 school year	Anonymous

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RILA School Library Survey	CLAUDETTE COLVIN-	Hoose, Phillip	Claudette Colvin: Twice Toward Justice	Young adult	2023/24 school year	Anonymous school
RILA School Library Survey	JASON IBRAM X. REYNOLDS RENDI	Reynolds, Jason	Stamped	Young adult nonfiction	2023/24 school year	Anonymous school
RILA School Library Survey	ANGIE THOMAS THE HATE GIVE	Thomas, Angie	The Hate You Give	Young adult fiction	2023/24 school year	Anonymous school
RILA School Library Survey	A History of Nursery Rhymes	Percy B. Green	History of Nursery Rhymes	Adult nonfiction	2023/24 school year	anonymous public library
RILA School Library Survey	KWAME ALEXANDER	Kwame Alexander	Rebound	Middle grade fiction	2023/24 school year	Anonymous